

APPENDIX ONE
Tables

By Rainer Münz and Thomas Straubhaar

Table 1: Total, Foreign Resident and Immigrant Population (EU 15), 2000-2002, Different Data Sources Compared

| EU 15 | Total Population, Eurostat (1) | Foreign Resident Population, Eurostat, Chronos DB for 2000 | Foreign Resident Population, OECD/Sopemi for 2001 | Foreign Resident Population with Nationality Known, LFS (2) | Immigrant / Foreign Resident Population, UN for 2000 (3) | Immigrant Population According to National Sources for 2001 (4) | Immigrant Population with Country of Birth Known, LFS (5) | Immigrant Population with Duration of Stay Known, LFS (2) |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| Belgium | 10,356 | 853 | 847 | 784 | 879 | n.a. | 974 | 1,034 |
| Denmark | 5,384 | 256 | 267 | 166 | 304 | 322 | 225 | 227 |
| Germany | 82,537 | 7,344 | 7,319 | 5,444 | 7,349 | 9,700 | n.a. | 8,915 |
| Greece | 11,018 | 161 | 762 | 362 | 534 | n.a. | 489 | 480 |
| Spain | 40,683 | 801 | 1,109 | 450 | 1,259 | 2,664 | 858 | 664 |
| France (6) | 59,629 | 3,263 | 3,263 | 2,724 | 6,277 | 5,868 | 4,605 | 1,327 |
| Ireland | 3,964 | 127 | 151 | 118 | 310 | n.a. | 232 | 263 |
| Italy | 57,321 | 1,271 | 1,363 | n.a. | 1,634 | 2,500 | n.a. | 511 |
| Luxemburg | 448 | 148 | 167 | 161 | 162 | 145 | 127 | 119 |
| Netherlands | 16,193 | 652 | 690 | 555 | 1,576 | 1,675 | 1,179 | 1,593 |
| Austria | 8,067 | 754 | 764 | 695 | 756 | 893 | 899 | 798 |
| Portugal | 10,408 | 191 | 224 | 106 | 233 | n.a. | 1,119 | 1,313 |
| Finland | 5,206 | 88 | 99 | 50 | 134 | 145 | 81 | 86 |
| Sweden | 8,941 | 487 | 476 | 295 | 993 | 1,028 | 681 | 933 |
| UK | 59,329 | 2,298 | 2,587 | 2,026 | 4,029 | n.a. | 3,307 | 4,467 |
| Total (N) | 379,484 | 18,692 | 20,088 | 13,936 | 26,429 | 24,940 | 14,776 | 22,730 |

(1) Eurostat, year end population 2002; (2) European Labour Force Survey (LFS) 2002 (data for Italy not available); (3) UN Population Division, Data for 2000 or latest available year (see UN 2002); (4) Data for Denmark, the Netherlands, Finland and Sweden are from national population registers, data for France, Luxemburg, the Netherlands, France and Austria are from the most recent national censuses, data for Spain (2003) are from local municipalities' registers, data for Germany are rough estimates based on foreigners's registers, naturalization statistics and an Allbus survey estimate for ethnic German *Aussiedler* taking only immigration after 1950 into account (see Münz and Ulrich 2003), data for Italy are based on the number of residency permits (2003, various categories) and an estimate for foreign-born children not required to hold residency permits (see Einaudi 2004); (5) European Labour Force Survey(LFS) 2002 (data for Germany and Italy not available); (6) Chronos data, Sopemi data and Census data for France are from 1999.

Source: Münz and Fassmann (2004), Eurostat Chronos DB and European Labour Force Survey, OECD/Sopemi (2004), UN Population Division (2002), various national sources.

Table 2: Demographic Indicators 2003 in Europe

| | Pop. January 2003 | births | deaths | Nat. pop. decrease/ increase | Net migration | Total pop. change | Pop. January 2004 |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | in 1,000 | | | per 1,000 population | | | in 1,000 |
| EU-25 | 453,685 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 454,905 |
| Germany | 82,537 | 8.6 | 10.4 | -1.8 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 82,545 |
| France | 59,629 | 12.7 | 9.2 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 59,896 |
| UK | 59,329 | 11.6 | 10.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 59,518 |
| Italy | 57,321 | 9.4 | 10.3 | -0.8 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 57,482 |
| Spain | 40,683 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 40,978 |
| Poland | 38,219 | 9.2 | 9.4 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 38,194 |
| Netherlands | 16,193 | 12.6 | 8.8 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 16,258 |
| Greece | 11,018 | 9.3 | 9.4 | -0.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 11,047 |
| Portugal | 10,408 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 0.9 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 10,480 |
| Belgium | 10,356 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 10,397 |
| Czech Rep. | 10,203 | 8.9 | 10.5 | -1.6 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 10,211 |
| Hungary | 10,142 | 9.5 | 13.4 | -3.9 | 1.2 | -2.7 | 10,115 |
| Sweden | 8,941 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 8,975 |
| Austria | 8,067 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 8,092 |
| Denmark | 5,384 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 5,398 |
| Slovakia | 5,379 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 5,381 |
| Finland | 5,206 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 5,220 |
| Ireland | 3,964 | 15.5 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 15.3 | 4,025 |
| Lithuania | 3,463 | 8.8 | 11.8 | -3.0 | -1.4 | -4.5 | 3,447 |
| Latvia | 2,332 | 8.8 | 14.1 | -5.2 | -0.3 | -5.6 | 2,319 |
| Slovenia | 1,995 | 8.6 | 9.6 | -1.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1,997 |
| Estonia | 1,356 | 9.6 | 13.3 | -3.7 | -0.1 | -3.8 | 1,351 |
| Cyprus* | 715 | 11.1 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 14.1 | 17.4 | 728 |
| Luxembourg | 448 | 11.5 | 8.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 451 |
| Malta | 397 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 400 |
| Iceland | 289 | 14.1 | 6.3 | 7.8 | -0.9 | 6.9 | 291 |
| Liechtenstein | 34 | 11.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 11.7 | 34 |
| Norway | 4,552 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 4,576 |
| EEA | 458,560 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 459,806 |
| Switzerland | 7,324 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7,377 |
| Accession countries | 29,619 | 9.3 | 12.8 | -3.5 | - | -3.5 | 29,515 |
| Bulgaria | 7,846 | 8.4 | 14.3 | -5.9 | - | -5.9 | 7,799 |
| Romania | 21,773 | 9.6 | 12.2 | -2.6 | - | -2.6 | 21,716 |

Source: Eurostat

Table 3a: Unemployment rates in EU-15, 2002, total, male, and female, in % (ordered by size)

| | Unemployment Rate | | |
|----------------|-------------------|------------|------------|
| | T | m | f |
| Poland | 19,8 | 19,0 | 20,7 |
| Slovakia | 18,7 | 18,6 | 18,9 |
| Lithuania | 13,6 | 13,7 | 13,4 |
| Latvia | 12,6 | 13,6 | 11,4 |
| Spain | 11,3 | 8,0 | 16,4 |
| Greece | 10,0 | 6,6 | 15,0 |
| Estonia | 9,5 | 10,1 | 8,9 |
| Finland | 9,1 | 9,1 | 9,1 |
| Italy | 9,0 | 7,0 | 12,2 |
| France | 8,9 | 7,9 | 10,0 |
| Germany | 8,7 | 8,8 | 8,4 |
| Malta | 7,5 | 6,5 | 9,6 |
| Belgium | 7,3 | 6,7 | 8,2 |
| Czech Republic | 7,3 | 6,0 | 9,0 |
| Slovenia | 6,1 | 5,8 | 6,5 |
| Hungary | 5,6 | 6,0 | 5,1 |
| UK | 5,1 | 5,6 | 4,5 |
| Portugal | 5,0 | 4,2 | 6,0 |
| Sweden | 4,9 | 5,3 | 4,6 |
| Denmark | 4,6 | 4,4 | 4,7 |
| Ireland | 4,3 | 4,6 | 4,0 |
| Austria | 4,2 | 3,9 | 4,4 |
| Cyprus | 3,9 | 3,0 | 4,9 |
| Luxembourg | 2,8 | 2,1 | 3,9 |
| Netherlands | 2,7 | 2,5 | 3,0 |
| EU-25 | 8,9 | 8,1 | 9,8 |

Source: <http://europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/newcronos>.

Table 3b: Employment Rate in EU-25, 2002, total, male, and female, in % (ordered by size)

| | Employment Rate | | |
|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| | t | m | f |
| Denmark | 75,9 | 80,0 | 71,7 |
| Netherlands | 74,4 | 82,4 | 66,2 |
| Sweden | 73,6 | 74,9 | 72,2 |
| UK | 71,7 | 78,0 | 65,3 |
| Austria | 69,2 | 75,9 | 62,5 |
| Cyprus | 68,6 | 78,9 | 59,1 |
| Portugal | 68,2 | 75,9 | 60,8 |
| Finland | 68,1 | 70,0 | 66,2 |
| Ireland | 65,6 | 75,5 | 55,6 |
| Czech Republic | 65,4 | 73,9 | 57,0 |
| Germany | 65,4 | 71,8 | 59,0 |
| Luxembourg | 63,4 | 75,1 | 51,6 |
| Slovenia | 63,4 | 68,2 | 58,6 |
| France | 63,0 | 69,5 | 56,7 |
| Estonia | 62,0 | 66,5 | 57,9 |
| Latvia | 60,4 | 64,3 | 56,8 |
| Belgium | 59,9 | 68,3 | 51,4 |
| Lithuania | 59,9 | 62,7 | 57,2 |
| Spain | 58,4 | 72,6 | 44,1 |
| Slovakia | 56,8 | 62,4 | 51,4 |
| Greece | 56,7 | 71,4 | 42,5 |
| Hungary | 56,2 | 62,9 | 49,8 |
| Italy | 55,5 | 69,1 | 42,0 |
| Malta | 54,4 | 74,7 | 33,9 |
| Poland | 51,5 | 56,9 | 46,2 |
| EU-25 | 62,8 | 71,0 | 54,7 |

Source: <http://europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/newcronos>

Table 3c: Distribution of employment growth (1997-2003) EU15 (1)

| Nationality/Country of birth | Male foreign | Male foreign | Male foreign | Male foreign | total foreign | total foreign | |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------|
| | national | born | national | born | national | born | |
| 1.Other EU15 | | 1,3 | 2,2 | 1,8 | 3,2 | 1,8 | 2,6 |
| 2.CEE | | 3,9 | 2,7 | 5,6 | 4,1 | 3,3 | 4,8 |
| 3.Other Europe | | 0,1 | 0,1 | 1,4 | 0,6 | 0,1 | 1,0 |
| 4.North Africa | | 0,3 | 0,4 | 0,6 | 1,2 | 0,3 | 0,9 |
| 5.North Am., Austral. | | 0,4 | 0,2 | 0,3 | -0,2 | 0,3 | 0,0 |
| 6.Other | | 7,3 | 5,5 | 13,4 | 10,1 | 6,3 | 11,6 |
| 7.National | 85,9 | | 88,4 | 78,1 | 81,8 | 87,3 | 80,1 |
| 8.Unknown | | 0,7 | 0,5 | -1,2 | -0,7 | 0,6 | -1,0 |
| Total | | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

(1) Data for Germany and Italy not available.

Source: Labour Force Survey 2003

Table 4: Foreign Labor Force in Selected European Countries in 2000-01

| | Foreign Labor Force (% of total labor force) | Foreign Labor Force, total |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Austria | 10.5 | 398,622 |
| Belgium | 8.9 | 378,243 |
| Czech Republic | 2.0 | 115,431 |
| Denmark | 3.4 | 100,076 |
| Finland (1) | 1.5 | 39,109 |
| France | 6.0 | 1,603,185 |
| Germany | 8.8 | 3,599,877 |
| Hungary (3) | 2.3 | 115,000 |
| Ireland | 3.7 | 59,619 |
| Italy | 3.6 | 926,271 |
| Luxembourg | 57.3 | 107,091 |
| Netherlands (2) | 3.4 | 248,452 |
| Norway | 4.9 | 114,431 |
| Portugal | 2.0 | 101,681 |
| Slovak Republic (3) | 0.3 | 9,100 |
| Spain (1) | 1.2 | 211,736 |
| Sweden | 5.0 | 239,951 |
| Switzerland | 18.3 | 707,294 |
| United Kingdom | 4.4 | 1,293,649 |
| Total | 6.5 | 10,368,817 |

(1) 1999 values; (2) 1998 values; (3) 2002 estimates.

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators database.

Table 5: Education of the 15+ Years Old Immigrant Population with Country of Birth Known, EU 15 (1)

| EU 15 | Mig. EU West (2) | Mig. EU South (3) | CEEC (4) | Turkey (others) | Africa, Middle East | USA, Canada, Austral. | Latin America, Caribb. | Asia | Total Foreign-born | EU 15 average |
|------------|------------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------|
| Low (5) | 30.9 | 76.8 | 40.8 | 69.2 | 58.6 | 11.6 | 33.9 | 41.0 | 51.8 | 43.4 |
| Medium (6) | 37.8 | 15.6 | 39.5 | 22.5 | 24.5 | 34.7 | 33.0 | 31.5 | 28.2 | 39.4 |
| High (7) | 31.3 | 7.6 | 19.7 | 8.4 | 17.0 | 53.8 | 33.0 | 27.5 | 20.0 | 17.2 |
| Total (%) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total (N) | 2,774 | 2,801 | 1,628 | 766 | 3,084 | 346 | 224 | 966 | 12,589 | |

(1) LFS 2002, data for Germany and Italy not available; (2) EU 15 (except Italy, Greece, Portugal, Spain) + Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland; (3) Italy, Greece, Portugal, Spain; (4) New EU member states, accession countries, other countries in Central/Eastern Europe and the Balkans, Russia, Belarus, Ukraine, Caucasus, Central Asia; (5) primary/lower secondary school completed/not completed; (6) higher secondary school completed; (7) tertiary education.

Table 6: Economic Activity of the 15-65 Years Old Immigrant Population with Country of Birth Known, EU 15 (1)

| EU 15 | Mig. EU-15 (2) | Mig. EU-10 (2) | Mig. Rest of the World | Total Foreign-born | EU 15 average |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Employed | 67,3 | 62,0 | 57,0 | 61,3 | 64,2 |
| Unempl. | 4,5 | 5,2 | 8,2 | 6,6 | 5,4 |
| Inactive | 28,2 | 32,8 | 34,8 | 32,1 | 30,4 |
| Total (%) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Active (%) | 71.8 | 67.2 | 65.2 | 67.8 | 69.6 |
| unempl. rate (%) | 6.2 | 7.7 | 12.6 | 9.7 | 7.8 |
| Total (N) | 4.559 | 461 | 6.546 | 11.566 | 250,433 |

(1) LFS 2002, data for Germany and Italy not available; (2) EU-10: new member states.

Table 7: Economic Activity of the 15-65 Years Old Immigrant Population with Country of Birth Known, EU 15 (1) male

| EU 15 | Mig. EU-15 (2) | Mig. EU-10 (2) | Mig. Rest of the World | Total Foreign-born | EU 15 average |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Employed | 75,3 | 69,8 | 68,5 | 71,2 | 72,9 |
| Unempl. | 4,7 | 4,8 | 9,2 | 7,3 | 5,4 |
| Inactive | 20,1 | 25,4 | 22,3 | 21,5 | 21,7 |
| Total (%) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Active (%) | 79,9 | 74,6 | 77,7 | 78,5 | 78,3 |
| unempl. rate (%) | 5,9 | 6,4 | 11,9 | 9,3 | 6,9 |
| Total (N) | 2.239 | 189 | 3.284 | 5.714 | 125,441 |

(1) LFS 2002, data for Germany and Italy not available; (2) EU-10: new member states.

Table 8: Economic Activity of the 15-65 Years Old Immigrant Population with Country of Birth Known, EU 15 (1) female

| EU 15 | Mig. EU-15 | Mig. EU-10 (2) | Mig. Rest of the World | Total Foreign-born | EU 15 average |
|---------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Employed | 59,6 | 56,6 | 45,3 | 51,5 | 55.5 |
| Unempl. | 4,3 | 5,5 | 7,1 | 5,9 | 5.3 |
| Inactive | 36,1 | 37,9 | 47,5 | 42,5 | 39.2 |
| Total (%) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Active (%) | 63.9 | 62.1 | 52.5 | 57.5 | 60.8 |
| unempl. rate (%) | 6.7 | 8.9 | 13.6 | 10.3 | 8.7 |
| Total (N) | 2.319 | 272 | 3.262 | 5.853 | 124,993 |

(1) LFS 2002, data for Germany and Italy not available; (2) EU-10: new member states.

Table 9: Economic Activity of the 15-65 Years Old Immigrant Population with Country of Birth Known, EU 15 (1)

| EU 15 | Mig. EU- West (2) | Mig. EU- South (3) | CEEC (4) | Turkey (others) | Africa, Middle East | USA, Canada, Austral. | Latin America, Caribb. | Asia | Total Foreign- born | EU 15 average |
|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Employed | 67.1 | 67.3 | 63.2 | 50.0 | 51.4 | 76.3 | 62.7 | 58.6 | 61.3 | 64.2 |
| Unempl. | 4.7 | 4.2 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 5.4 |
| Inactive | 28.1 | 28.4 | 29.0 | 40.8 | 38.7 | 20.2 | 29.0 | 36.2 | 32.1 | 30.4 |
| Total (%) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Active (%) | 71.8 | 71.5 | 71.0 | 59.2 | 61.2 | 79.8 | 71.0 | 63.8 | 67.9 | 69.6 |
| unempl. rate (%) | 6.5 | 5.9 | 11.0 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 7.8 |
| Total (N) | 2,587 | 2,145 | 1,516 | 772 | 2,706 | 456 | 217 | 1,166 | 11,565 | 250,433 |

(1) LFS 2002, data for Germany and Italy not available; (2) EU 15 (except Italy, Greece, Portugal, Spain), Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland; (3) Italy, Greece, Portugal, Spain; (4) new EU member states, accession countries, other countries in Central/Eastern Europe and the Balkans, Russia, Belarus, Ukraine, Caucasus, Central Asia.

Table 10: Economic Activity of the 15-65 Years Old Immigrant Population with Country of Birth Known, EU 15 (1) male

| EU 15 | Mig. EU- West (2) | Mig. EU- South (3) | CEEC (4) | Turkey (others) | Africa, Middle East | USA, Canada, Austral. | Latin America, Caribb. | Asia | Total Foreign- born | EU 15 average |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Employed | 75.0 | 75.3 | 72.7 | 65.1 | 62.6 | 86.0 | 73.9 | 73.2 | 71.2 | 72.9 |
| Unempl. | 5.2 | 4.1 | 7.6 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 5.4 |
| Inactive | 19.9 | 20.5 | 19.7 | 23.4 | 25.9 | 10.9 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 21.5 | 21.7 |
| Total (%) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Active (%) | 80.2 | 79.4 | 80.3 | 76.7 | 74.0 | 89.2 | 79.3 | 79.2 | 78.5 | 78.3 |
| unempl. rate (%) | 6.5 | 5.2 | 9.5 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 6.9 |
| Total (N) | 1,182 | 1,135 | 696 | 398 | 1,442 | 221 | 92 | 548 | 5,714 | 125,441 |

(1) LFS 2002, data for Germany and Italy not available; (2) EU 15 (except Italy, Greece, Portugal, Spain), Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland; (3) Italy, Greece, Portugal, Spain; (4) new EU member states, accession countries, other countries in Central/Eastern Europe and the Balkans, Russia, Belarus, Ukraine, Caucasus, Central Asia.

Table 11: Economic Activity of the 15-65 Years Old Immigrant Population with Country of Birth Known, EU 15 (1) female

| EU 15 | Mig. EU-West (2) | Mig. EU-South (3) | CEEC (4) | Turkey (others) | Africa, Middle East | USA, Canada, Austral. | Latin America, Caribb. | Asia | Total Foreign-born | EU 15 average |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------|
| Employed | 60.5 | 58.3 | 55.1 | 33.9 | 38.7 | 67.5 | 54.0 | 45.6 | 51.5 | 55.5 |
| Unempl. | 4.3 | 4.4 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 3.4 | 11.1 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| Inactive | 35.2 | 37.3 | 37.0 | 59.2 | 53.3 | 29.1 | 34.9 | 49.8 | 42.5 | 39.2 |
| Total (%) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Active (%) | 64.8 | 62.7 | 63.0 | 40.8 | 46.7 | 70.9 | 65.1 | 50.3 | 57.4 | 60.8 |
| unempl. rate (%) | 6.6 | 7.0 | 12.5 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 4.8 | 17.1 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 8.7 |
| Total (N) | 1,405 | 1,010 | 820 | 375 | 1,264 | 234 | 126 | 619 | 5,853 | 124,993 |

(1) LFS 2002, data for Germany and Italy not available; (2) EU 15 (except Italy, Greece, Portugal, Spain), Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland; (3) Italy, Greece, Portugal, Spain; (4) new EU member states, accession countries, other countries in Central/Eastern Europe and the Balkans, Russia, Belarus, Ukraine, Caucasus, Central Asia.

Table 12: Economic Activity of the 15-64 Years Old Foreign Resident Population by Nationality, EU 15 (1)

| EU 15 | EU-15 | EU-10 (2) | Rest of the World | Total | EU 15 |
|------------------|-------|-----------|-------------------|--------|---------|
| Employed | 67.2 | 60.4 | 52.5 | 58.6 | 64.2 |
| Unempl. | 5.1 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 7.7 | 5.4 |
| Inactive | 27.7 | 33.0 | 37.8 | 33.6 | 30.4 |
| Total (%) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Active (%) | 72.3 | 67.0 | 62.2 | 66.4 | 69.6 |
| unempl. rate (%) | 7.0 | 10.0 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 7.8 |
| Total (N) | 4.206 | 449 | 6.059 | 10.714 | 250,433 |

(1) LFS 2002, Data for Italy not available; (2) EU-10: new member states.

Table 13: Economic Activity of the 15-65 Years Old Legal Foreign Resident Population (= Foreign National) and Immigrant Population with Country of Birth Known (= Foreign Born), EU 15

| Nationality/Country of Birth | Employment rate | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Male | | Female | | Total | |
| | Foreign National (1) | Foreign Born (2) | Foreign National (1) | Foreign Born (2) | Foreign National (1) | Foreign Born (2) |
| EU15 (3) | 74.6 | 75.3 | 59.1 | 59.6 | 67.2 | 67.3 |
| Non EU | 64.6 | 68.5 | 40.1 | 45.3 | 52.5 | 57.0 |
| North Africa | 55.3 | 62.6 | 24.8 | 38.7 | 41.5 | 51.4 |
| North America | 85.9 | 86.0 | 67.5 | 67.5 | 76.8 | 76.3 |
| Turkey | 61.3 | 65.1 | 31.6 | 33.9 | 47.5 | 50.0 |
| Total (4) | 68.9 | 71.2 | 47.9 | 51.5 | 58.6 | 61.3 |
| EU 15 average | 72.9 | 72.9 | 55.5 | 55.5 | 64.2 | 64.2 |

(1) LFS 2002, data on foreign nationals for Italy not available; (2) LFS 2002, data on foreign born for Germany and Italy not available; (3) EU 15 nationals/people born in EU 15 living in EU 15 but outside their country of citizenship or birth; (4) all foreign nationals/all migrants.

Table 14: Economic Activity of the 15-65 Years Old Legal Foreign Resident Population (= Foreign National) and Immigrant Population with Country of Birth Known (= Foreign Born), EU 15

| | Foreign National (1) | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Male | | | Female | | |
| | Low education | Medium education | High education | Low education | Medium education | High education |
| Turkey | 55.5 | 73.3 | — | 27.9 | 49.7 | — |
| North Africa | 49.3 | 65.0 | 67.5 | 18.9 | 32.7 | 49.1 |
| North America | — | 79.6 | 87.3 | — | 60.6 | 76.9 |
| CEEC/ Balkans | 61.3 | 76.1 | 77.8 | 45.7 | 60.2 | 53.3 |
| EU-West (2) | 59.5 | 78.5 | 87.8 | 35.0 | 61.3 | 78.0 |
| EU-South (2) | 66.9 | 80.3 | 84.3 | 52.3 | 67.8 | 69.8 |
| EU 15 average | 60.9 | 76.3 | 85.8 | 36.9 | 63.3 | 78.6 |

| | Foreign Born (3) | | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Male | | | Female | | |
| | Low education | Medium education | High education | Low education | Medium education | High education |
| Turkey | 58.4 | 75.3 | — | 25.5 | 49.3 | 76.9 |
| North Africa | 51.6 | 68.4 | 79.9 | 25.1 | 48.5 | 66.0 |
| North America | — | 82.3 | 87.6 | — | 58.9 | 78.5 |
| CEEC/ Balkans | 64.5 | 77.1 | 80.5 | 46.5 | 59.9 | 63.1 |
| EU-West (4) | 59.7 | 74.4 | 86.1 | 41.7 | 61.6 | 76.8 |
| EU-South (4) | 71.6 | 76.2 | 85.6 | 53.4 | 62.4 | 77.4 |
| EU 15 average | 60.9 | 76.3 | 85.8 | 36.9 | 63.3 | 78.6 |

- (1) LFS 2002, data on foreign nationals for Italy not available; (2) EU 15 nationals living in EU 15 but outside their country of citizenship; (3) LFS 2002, data on foreign born for Germany and Italy not available; (4) People born in EU 15 but living in EU 15 outside their country of birth.

Table 15: Activity Rate (age groups 15-65) of the Immigrant Population with Country of Birth Known (Maghreb, Turkey) and the Foreign Resident Population (Maghreb, Turkey), selected EU countries (1)

| | Immigrants from Maghreb Countries (2) | Maghreb nationals (2) | Immigrants from Turkey | Turkish nationals |
|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| 101.BE | 34.5 | 21.6 | 31.9 | 26.2 |
| 102.DK | 43.5 | 36.4 | 46.7 | 30.8 |
| 103.DE | -- | 47.1 | -- | 48.5 |
| 104.EL | 63.2 | 75.0 | 57.1 | 57.1 |
| 105.ES | 56.3 | 57.0 | -- | 37.9 |
| 106.FR | 50.8 | 39.1 | 42.2 | 50.6 |
| 110.NL | 53.2 | 41.9 | 55.9 | 57.0 |
| 111.AT | 55.6 | 42.9 | 59.8 | 33.3 |
| 114.SE | 44.3 | 34.5 | 50.0 | 44.4 |
| 115.UK | 65.3 | 60.4 | 55.9 | 26.2 |

- (1) LFS 2002; (2) Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia.

Table 16: International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) of the Immigrant Population with Country of Birth Known, EU 15 (1)

| EU 15 | EU West (2) | EU South (3) | CEEC (4) | Turkey (others) | Africa, Middle East | USA, Canada, Austral. | Latin America, Caribb. | Asia | Total | EU 15 |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Highly skilled non-man. | 49.9 | 20.9 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 35.8 | 64.7 | 36.5 | 38.8 | 34.9 | 36.8 |
| Medium skilled non-man. | 11.7 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 12.9 |
| Low skilled non-man. | 13.0 | 13.1 | 16.0 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 7.5 | 20.4 | 17.5 | 13.7 | 14.0 |
| skilled manual non | 10.4 | 32.0 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 15.7 | 5.8 | 11.7 | 6.5 | 17.7 | 17.7 |
| skilled manual armed forces | 14.5 | 27.0 | 36.4 | 34.7 | 24.2 | 7.5 | 19.0 | 27.6 | 24.0 | 17.9 |
| | 0.5 | -- | -- | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.0 | -- | -- | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Total (%) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total (N) | 1,758 | 1,527 | 959 | 380 | 1,391 | 348 | 137 | 691 | 7,191 | 161,906 |

(1) LFS 2002, data for Germany and Italy not available; (2) EU 15 (except Italy, Greece, Portugal, Spain) + Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland; (3) Italy, Greece, Portugal, Spain; (4) New EU member states, accession countries, other countries in Central/Eastern Europe and the Balkans, Russia, Belarus, Ukraine, Caucasus, Central Asia.

Table 17: Economically Active Immigrant Population with Country of Birth Known, by Sector/Industry (NACE), EU 15 (1)

| EU 15 | EU West (2) | EU South (3) | CEEC (4) | Turkey | Africa, Middle East | USA, Canada, Austral. | Latin Am., Caribb. | Asia | Total | EU 15 |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------|--------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Agric, fish.,, mining | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -- | 0.2 | 0.9 | -- | -- | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Manufact. | 16.4 | 18.2 | 19.4 | 25.3 | 15.6 | 11.2 | 14.9 | 18.1 | 17.4 | 20.9 |
| Construct. | 6.4 | 18.8 | 15.7 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 10.4 | 8.2 |
| Wholesale, retail trade | 13.5 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 16.6 | 14.7 | 9.1 | 11.9 | 16.2 | 13.6 | 15.2 |
| Hotels, restaurants | 5.9 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 15.7 | 13.5 | 7.9 | 4.4 |
| Transport, storage, communic. | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 6.5 |
| Financial intermed. | 4.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 |
| Real est., renting, | 14.4 | 9.8 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 13.2 | 22.7 | 14.2 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 9.7 |
| Public adm. | 4.8 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 7.9 |
| Education | 8.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 11.8 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| Health, social work | 12.8 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 6.0 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 10.2 |
| Personal services | 5.6 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| Private households | 0.5 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 0.5 | 1.7 | -- | 3.0 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| Total (%) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total (N) | 1,706 | 1,365 | 933 | 367 | 1,351 | 331 | 134 | 680 | 6,867 | 155,470 |

- (1) LFS 2002, data for Germany and Italy not available; (2) EU 15 (without Italy, Greece, Portugal, Spain) + Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland; (3) Italy, Greece, Portugal, Spain; (4) new EU member states, accession countries, other countries in Central/Eastern Europe and the Balkans, Russia, Belarus, Ukraine, Caucasus, Central Asia.

Table 18: Education level of the age group 25-64, in % of total education, 2002

| | low | middle | high |
|----------------|------|--------|------|
| EU 15 | 35,4 | 42,9 | 21,8 |
| EU 25 | 32,6 | 46,7 | 20,6 |
| Austria | 21,7 | 62,6 | 15,7 |
| Belgium | 39,2 | 32,6 | 28,1 |
| Bulgaria | 28,4 | 50,5 | 21,2 |
| Cyprus | 33,5 | 37,4 | 29,1 |
| Czech Republic | 12,1 | 76 | 11,9 |
| Denmark | 19,4 | 52,6 | 28 |
| Estonia | 12,4 | 57,1 | 30,5 |
| Finland | 25 | 42,6 | 32,4 |
| France | 35,9 | 40,6 | 23,5 |
| Germany | 17 | 60,7 | 22,3 |
| Greece | 47,3 | 35,1 | 17,6 |
| Hungary | 28,4 | 57,3 | 14,3 |
| Ireland | 39,7 | 34,9 | 25,4 |
| Italy | 55,9 | 33,9 | 10,2 |
| Latvia | 17,8 | 63 | 19,3 |
| Lithuania | 15,1 | 40,1 | 44,8 |
| Luxembourg | 38,4 | 43 | 18,7 |
| Malta | - | - | - |
| Netherlands | 32,2 | 42,8 | 25 |
| Poland | 19,1 | 68,3 | 12,5 |
| Portugal | 79,6 | 11,1 | 9,3 |
| Romania | 28,9 | 61,2 | 9,8 |
| Slovakia | 14 | 75,1 | 10,9 |
| Slovenia | 23 | 61,8 | 15,3 |
| Spain | 58,3 | 17,3 | 24,4 |
| Sweden | 18,5 | 55,1 | 26,4 |
| UK | 18,1 | 52,4 | 29,5 |

Sources: European Commission (2004).

Note: - no data available.

Table 19: Population Forecast, in 1000s inhabitants

| | 2000 | 2025 | 2050 | 2025 (2000=100) | 2050 (2000=100) | 2050 (2025=100) |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| EU-25 | 1171964 | 1142479 | 1055803 | 97,5 | 90,1 | 92,4 |
| Austria | 727986 | 696036 | 631938 | 95,6 | 86,8 | 90,8 |
| Belgium | 10251 | 10516 | 10221 | 102,6 | 99,7 | 97,2 |
| Cyprus | 783 | 892 | 892 | 113,9 | 113,9 | 100,0 |
| Czech Republic | 10269 | 9806 | 8553 | 95,5 | 83,3 | 87,2 |
| Denmark | 5322 | 5469 | 5273 | 102,8 | 99,1 | 96,4 |
| Estonia | 1367 | 1017 | 657 | 74,4 | 48,1 | 64,6 |
| Finland | 5177 | 5289 | 4941 | 102,2 | 95,4 | 93,4 |
| France | 59296 | 64165 | 64230 | 108,2 | 108,3 | 100,1 |
| Germany | 82282 | 81959 | 79145 | 99,6 | 96,2 | 96,6 |
| Greece | 10903 | 10707 | 9814 | 98,2 | 90,0 | 91,7 |
| Hungary | 10012 | 8865 | 7589 | 88,5 | 75,8 | 85,6 |
| Ireland | 3819 | 4668 | 4996 | 122,2 | 130,8 | 107,0 |
| Italy | 57536 | 52939 | 44875 | 92,0 | 78,0 | 84,8 |
| Latvia | 2373 | 1857 | 1331 | 78,3 | 56,1 | 71,7 |
| Lithuania | 3501 | 3035 | 2526 | 86,7 | 72,2 | 83,2 |
| Luxembourg | 435 | 580 | 716 | 133,3 | 164,6 | 123,4 |
| Malta | 389 | 418 | 402 | 107,5 | 103,3 | 96,2 |
| Netherlands | 15898 | 17123 | 16954 | 107,7 | 106,6 | 99,0 |
| Poland | 38671 | 37337 | 33004 | 96,6 | 85,3 | 88,4 |
| Portugal | 10016 | 9834 | 9027 | 98,2 | 90,1 | 91,8 |
| Slovakia | 5391 | 5397 | 4948 | 100,1 | 91,8 | 91,7 |
| Slovenia | 1990 | 1859 | 1569 | 93,4 | 78,8 | 84,4 |
| Spain | 40752 | 40369 | 37336 | 99,1 | 91,6 | 92,5 |
| Sweden | 8856 | 9055 | 8700 | 102,2 | 98,2 | 96,1 |
| UK | 58689 | 63287 | 66166 | 107,8 | 112,7 | 104,5 |

Source: UNO, <http://esa.un.org/unpp/>, own calculations

Table 20: School expectancy (2001) – Expected years of schooling under current conditions, excluding education for children under the age of five

| | full-time and part-time* | | | | | | | full-time | Part-time | index of change in school expectancy for all levels of education combined (1995=100) |
|----------------|----------------------------------|------|------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | All levels of education combined | | | Primary and lower secondary education | Upper secondary education | Post-secondary non-tertiary education | Tertiary education | All levels of education combined | All levels of education combined | |
| | t | M | f | | | | | T | T | |
| Austria | 16,3 | 16,2 | 16,3 | 8,2 | 3,8 | 0,5 | 2,4 | 16,3 | N | 104 |
| Belgium | 19,2 | 18,6 | 19,8 | 9,3 | 5,7 | 0,4 | 2,8 | 16,2 | 3,0 | 107 |
| Czech Republic | 16,0 | 15,9 | 16,1 | 9,1 | 3,6 | 0,2 | 1,6 | 15,8 | 0,2 | 112 |
| Denmark | 18,0 | 17,5 | 18,5 | 9,6 | 3,9 | n | 2,6 | 18,0 | N | 106 |
| Finland | 19,2 | 18,5 | 20,0 | 9,1 | 4,5 | 0,1 | 4,2 | 19,2 | N | 112 |
| France | 16,6 | 16,4 | 16,8 | 9,5 | 3,3 | n | 2,6 | 16,6 | N | 101 |
| Germany | 17,3 | 17,5 | 17,2 | 10,1 | 3,0 | 0,5 | 2,1 | 17,3 | 0,1 | 106 |
| Greece | 16,1 | 15,9 | 16,4 | 9,0 | 2,8 | 0,3 | 3,1 | 15,9 | 0,2 | 116 |
| Hungary | 16,4 | 16,2 | 16,7 | 8,1 | 3,8 | 0,7 | 2,2 | 14,8 | 1,6 | 115 |
| Ireland | 16,3 | 15,8 | 16,8 | 10,8 | 2,2 | 0,7 | 2,5 | 15,3 | 1,0 | 106 |
| Italy | 16,1 | 15,7 | 16,4 | 8,2 | 4,4 | 0,1 | 2,4 | 16,0 | 0,1 | m |
| Luxembourg | m | M | m | 9,1 | 3,6 | 0,1 | M | m | M | m |
| Netherlands | 17,3 | 17,5 | 17,2 | 10,5 | 3,3 | 0,1 | 2,5 | 16,5 | 0,8 | m |
| Poland | 16,7 | 16,2 | 17,2 | 8,0 | 4,1 | 0,3 | 2,9 | 14,6 | 2,1 | 116 |
| Portugal | 17,1 | 16,7 | 17,6 | 10,8 | 2,9 | a | 2,5 | 13,8 | 3,3 | 104 |
| Slovakia | 14,9 | 14,8 | 15,0 | 9,0 | 3,0 | 0,1 | 1,6 | 14,2 | 0,6 | m |
| Spain | 17,3 | 16,9 | 17,7 | 10,9 | 2,3 | 0,1 | 3,0 | 16,7 | 0,6 | 102 |
| Sweden | 20,0 | 18,5 | 21,6 | 9,7 | 5,2 | 0,1 | 3,2 | 16,5 | 3,5 | m |
| UK | 18,9 | 17,9 | 19,9 | 8,9 | 7,4 | x(5) | 2,6 | 14,6 | 4,3 | 110 |

Note: m - data not available; n - data value nil

Source: OECD, 2003b, p. 257.

*Part-time student: students enrolled in primary and secondary-level educational programmes are considered to participate part-time if they attend school for less than 75 per cent of the school day or week (as locally defined) and would normally be expected to be in the programme for the entire academic year. At the tertiary level, an individual is considered part-time if he or she is taking a course load or educational programme that requires less than 75 per cent of a full-time commitment of time and resources.

Full-time student: students enrolled in primary and secondary-level educational programmes are considered to participate full-time if they attend school for at least 75 per cent of the school day or week (as locally defined) and would normally be expected to be in the programme for the entire academic year. This includes the work-based component in combined school and work-based programmes. At the tertiary level, an individual is considered full-time if he or she is taking a course load or educational programme considered requiring at least 75 per cent of a full-time commitment of time and resources. Additionally, it is expected that the student will remain in the programme for the entire year.

Table 21: 15 year-olds' occupational expectations by age 30, by gender; Percentage of 15 year-olds expecting to have a white- or blue-collar occupation, by gender (2000)

| | Total | | | | male | | | | Female | | | |
|---------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|
| | w | W | B | b | W | w | b | b | w | w | b | b |
| White/blue | high | Low | High | low | High | low | high | low | high | low | High | low |
| Austria | 55,3 | 17,2 | 11,7 | 15,8 | 56,3 | 8,6 | 21,9 | 13,3 | 54,8 | 25,1 | 2,2 | 17,9 |
| Belgium | 65,6 | 14,2 | 15,4 | 4,9 | 58,5 | 7,6 | 27,9 | 6,0 | 73,1 | 21,3 | 1,8 | 3,7 |
| CzechRepublic | 44,5 | 22,0 | 16,2 | 17,3 | 41,1 | 11,9 | 28,3 | 18,7 | 47,6 | 31,1 | 5,3 | 16,0 |
| Denmark | 58,5 | 17,5 | 19,6 | 4,3 | 50,5 | 10,9 | 34,1 | 4,5 | 67,7 | 25,1 | 2,9 | 4,2 |
| Finland | 60,4 | 15,8 | 12,2 | 11,5 | 55,5 | 9,1 | 21,4 | 14,0 | 65,0 | 22,0 | 3,7 | 9,2 |
| France | 48,9 | 14,7 | 9,9 | 26,5 | 44,1 | 8,5 | 18,7 | 28,7 | 53,4 | 20,5 | 1,7 | 24,4 |
| Germany | 48,8 | 20,9 | 17,2 | 13,2 | 44,7 | 13,3 | 30,1 | 11,9 | 53,1 | 28,0 | 4,6 | 14,3 |
| Greece | 72,3 | 11,7 | 9,4 | 6,6 | 66,0 | 8,6 | 17,9 | 7,6 | 78,5 | 14,6 | 1,3 | 5,6 |
| Hungary | 52,7 | 19,0 | 16,6 | 11,7 | 50,3 | 9,5 | 28,0 | 12,2 | 55,3 | 28,5 | 5,1 | 11,1 |
| Ireland | 64,1 | 12,2 | 11,7 | 12,1 | 57,5 | 7,2 | 22,6 | 12,7 | 70,3 | 16,9 | 1,3 | 11,5 |
| Italy | 69,1 | 15,2 | 5,8 | 9,9 | 66,6 | 11,9 | 10,6 | 10,9 | 71,6 | 18,7 | 0,9 | 8,8 |
| Luxembourg | 59,6 | 14,3 | 8,7 | 17,4 | 55,7 | 11,3 | 15,4 | 17,6 | 63,0 | 16,9 | 2,8 | 17,2 |
| Poland | 68,8 | 15,4 | 14,2 | 1,7 | 63,3 | 9,4 | 24,4 | 2,9 | 74,5 | 21,7 | 3,5 | 0,4 |
| Portugal | 76,5 | 9,5 | 5,1 | 9,0 | 72,7 | 7,0 | 9,8 | 10,5 | 79,8 | 11,7 | 0,8 | 7,7 |
| Spain | 66,6 | 12,2 | 8,2 | 13,1 | 61,2 | 7,7 | 16,1 | 15,0 | 71,7 | 16,6 | 0,7 | 11,0 |
| Sweden | 63,2 | 10,3 | 8,1 | 18,5 | 62,0 | 5,8 | 13,6 | 18,6 | 64,5 | 14,8 | 2,4 | 18,3 |
| UK | 57,1 | 16,3 | 7,6 | 19,0 | 51,0 | 14,0 | 14,5 | 20,5 | 63,0 | 18,6 | 0,8 | 17,6 |

Source: OECD, 2003b, p. 137